

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
CHILDREN'S BUREAU

# SOCIAL-STATISTICS BULLETIN



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## ANNUAL TRENDS IN CERTAIN FIELDS OF SERVICE, 1929-35

Significant differences in trend between 1929 and 1935 are indicated in the various fields included in the Children's Bureau project for the registration of social statistics. In several fields the trend was upward. In other fields the volume of service decreased during all or part of the period.

The accompanying charts show for certain fields the annual change through 1935 in the volume of service as compared with 1929. Charts showing the

Chart 1.--Annual number of visits by patients to clinics and health conferences of 108 private agencies in 16 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the number in 1929

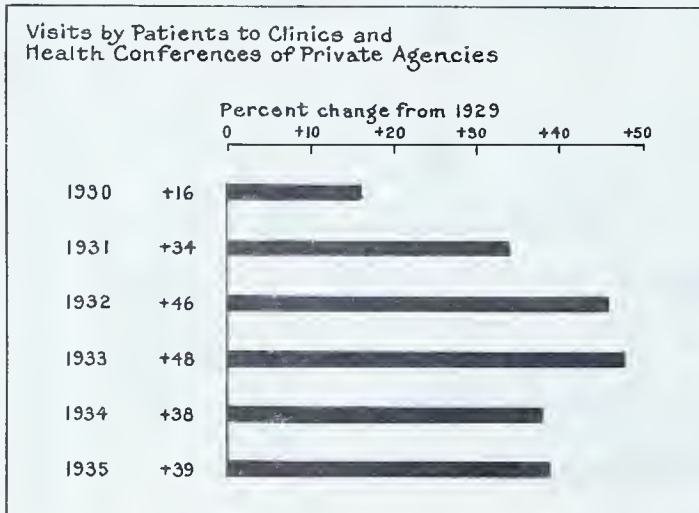
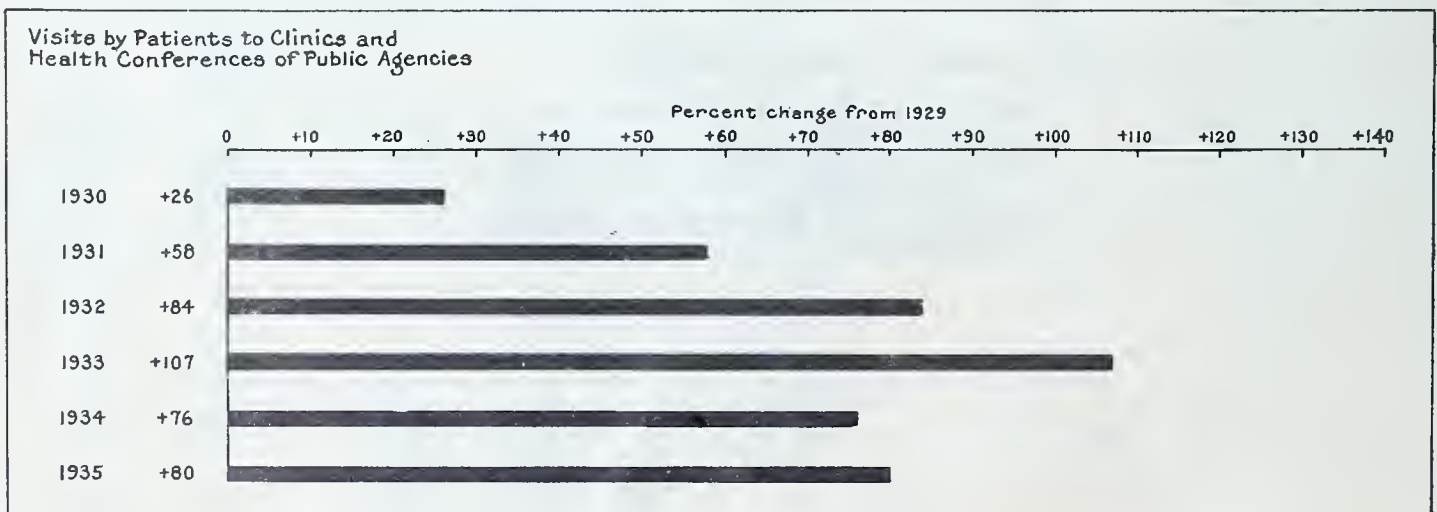


Chart 2.--Annual number of visits by patients to clinics and health conferences of 37 public agencies in 14 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the number in 1929



monthly trends from January 1929 through June 1935 were presented for these fields in the Social-Statistics Bulletin for October 1935. Extensions of the monthly data through the early part of 1936 will appear in the next issue of the bulletin.

The volume of service in 1929 upon which the monthly and annual comparisons are based is as follows for the various fields:

Visits by patients to clinics and health conferences (charts 1 and 2):

Private agencies-----1,623,801  
Public agencies-----1,524,432

Patient-days in general hospitals (chart 3):

Public hospitals-----2,691,719  
Private hospitals-----3,934,715

Visits by public-health nurses (chart 4):

Public agencies-----1,035,093  
Private agencies-----1,564,950

Average number of children on last day of month (charts 5-7):

Institutions-----16,950  
Foster homes-----10,703  
Day nurseries-----5,284

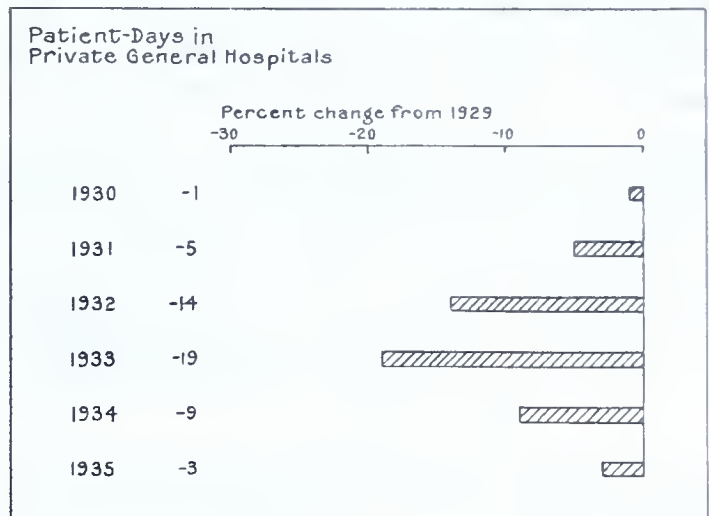
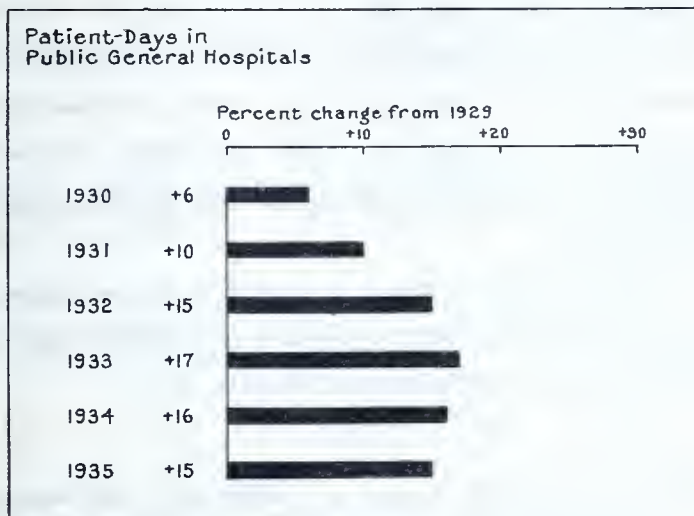
Average number of women in maternity homes (chart 8)-----1,025

Days' care in institutions for the aged, indigent, and chronically ill (chart 9):

Public institutions--2,407,175  
Private institutions--2,104,672

The number of visits by patients to clinics and health conferences increased markedly between 1929 and 1933, especially in clinics and health conferences under public auspices. Changes in community

Chart 3.--Annual number of patient-days in 11 public general hospitals in 9 urban areas and in 76 private general hospitals in 18 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the number in 1929



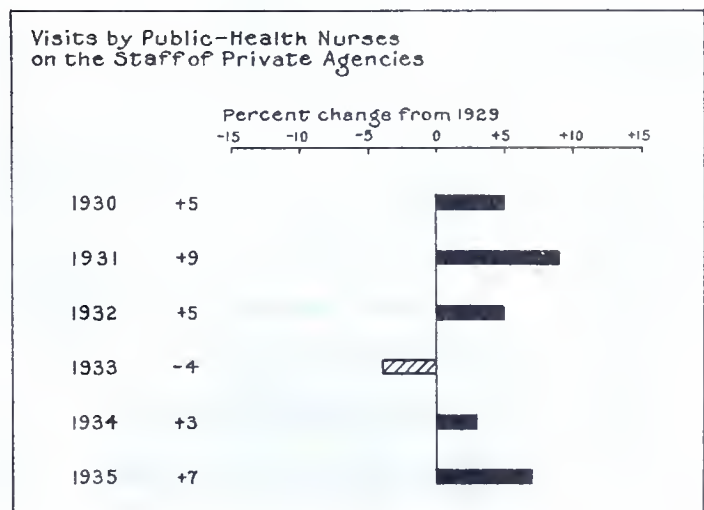
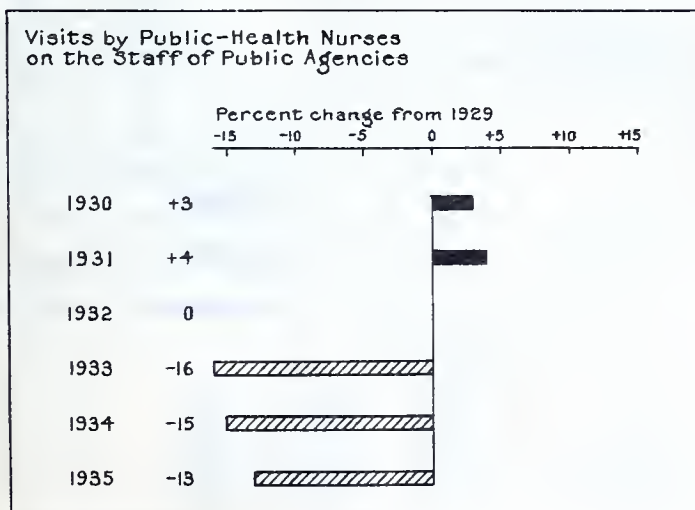
programs for health services and the care of the sick reduced for both public and private agencies the number of visits to clinics and health conferences in 1934 to less than was reported in 1932. Between 1934 and 1935 the number of visits increased slightly in private agencies and somewhat more rapidly in public agencies.

In-patient service showed an upward trend between 1929 and 1933 in public general hospitals and a downward trend in private general hospitals. In 1934 and 1935 the number of patient-days decreased slightly in public hospitals. In private hospitals the trend was upward during these years as compared with

1933 but the volume of service remained less than in 1929.

The number of visits by public-health nurses increased in both public and private agencies between 1929 and 1931. The downward trend which followed brought the volume of service in 1933 to less than was reported in 1929. In 1934 and 1935 the number of visits became slightly larger in public agencies although still much below the number reported prior to 1933. In private agencies the number increased more rapidly. In 1935 it exceeded the number reported in any of the preceding years with the exception of 1931.

Chart 4.--Annual number of visits by public-health nurses on the staff of 16 public agencies in 12 urban areas and of 25 private agencies in 22 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the number in 1929





The average number of children in institutions on the last day of the month increased slightly between 1929 and 1930. In 1931 the number remained approximately the same as in the preceding year. A downward trend began in 1932 and continued through 1935. Between 1934 and 1935, however, the decrease was less rapid than in preceding years.

Foster-home care of children rose markedly in 1930 and in 1931--the years when institutional care also exceeded the volume reported in 1929. Since then there has been a smaller but steady increase

each year in the number of children in foster homes. The rise has been especially noticeable in the reports of public agencies.

A large reduction in the number of children on the register of day nurseries occurred between 1929 and 1933. In 1934 and 1935 the number increased slightly but was much less than in 1932 and the preceding years.

The number of women in maternity homes increased between 1929 and 1932. Beginning with 1933 the number has been less each year than in 1929.

Chart 5.--Average number of children under care on the last day of the month in 189 institutions in 25 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the average number in 1929

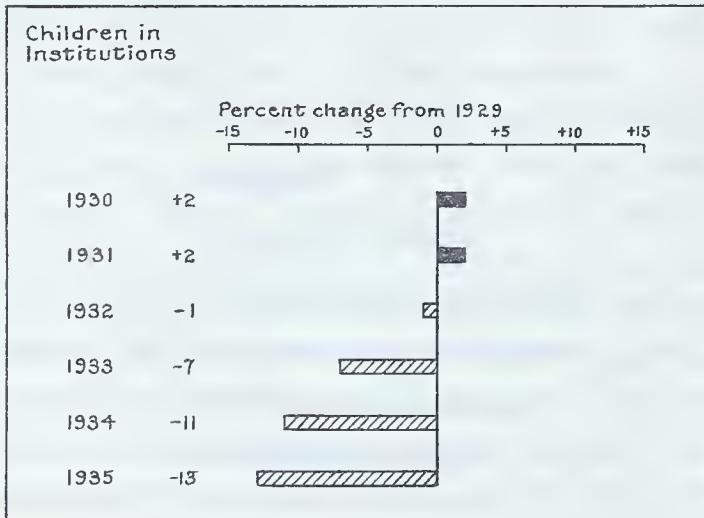


Chart 7.--Average number of children on the register on the last day of the month in 109 day nurseries in 24 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the average number in 1929

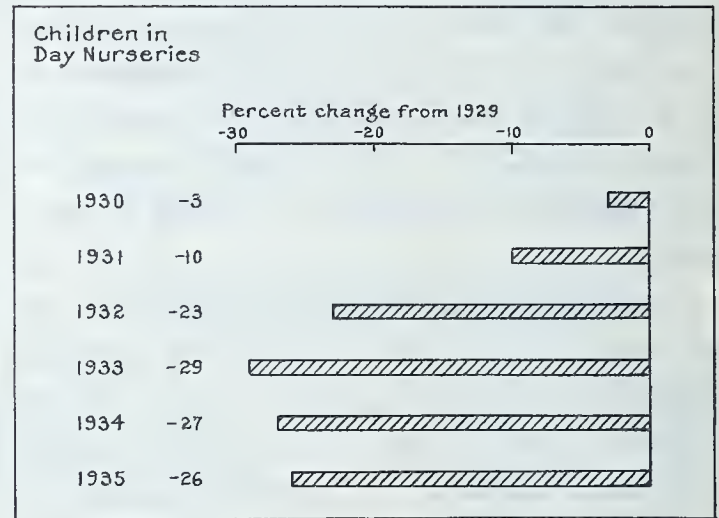


Chart 6.--Average number of children under care in foster homes on the last day of the month by 75 agencies in 24 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the average number in 1929

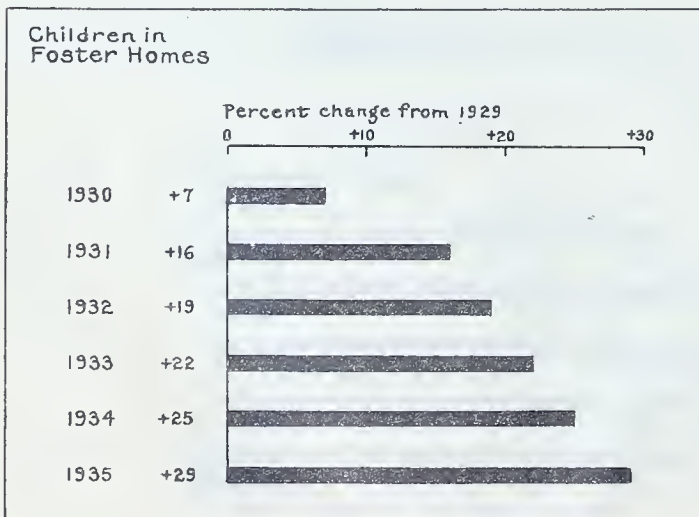
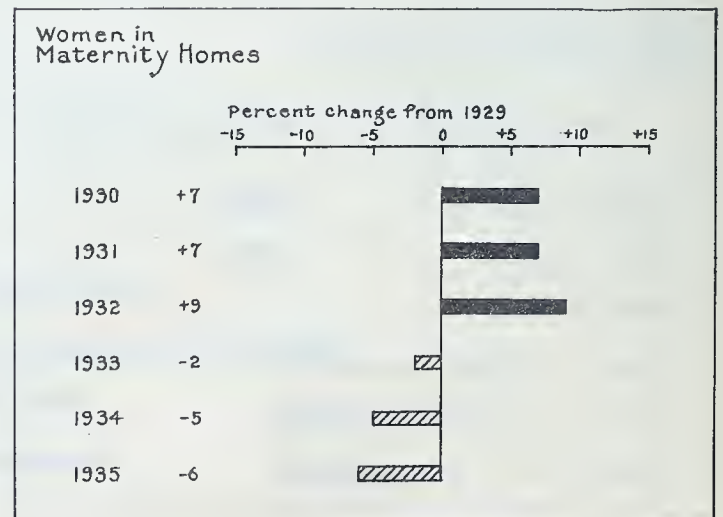


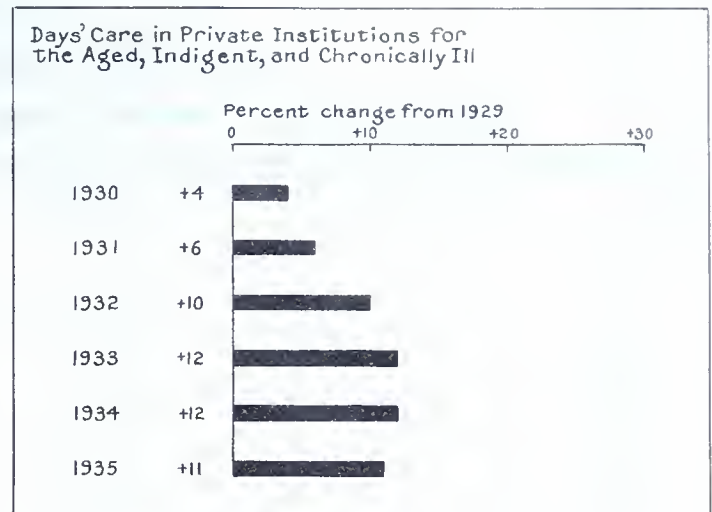
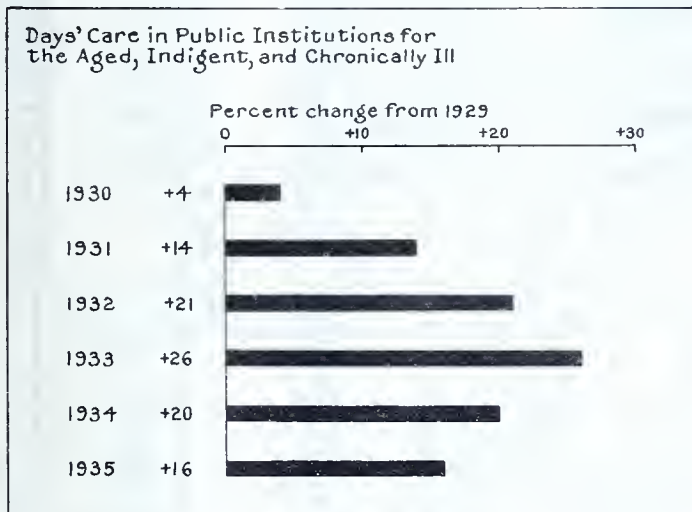
Chart 8.--Average number of women under care on the last day of the month in 49 maternity homes in 22 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the average number in 1929



The number of days' care in public institutions for the aged, indigent, and chronically ill increased steadily between 1929 and 1933 and then decreased about as rapidly. In private institutions the volume

of service increased much less rapidly between 1929 and 1933. No change was reported between 1933 and 1934 and only a slight reduction between 1934 and 1935.

Chart 9.--Annual number of days' care provided to the aged, indigent, and chronically ill in 11 public institutions in 10 urban areas and in 94 private institutions in 15 urban areas, 1930-35, as compared with the number in 1929



#### MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AMOUNTS EXPENDED FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF RELIEF, 1929-35

Expenditures for direct and work relief from public funds increased rapidly between 1929 and 1935 in a group of 118 representative urban areas (charts 10 and 11). A seasonal trend toward a larger expenditure in the fall and winter months and a smaller expenditure in the spring and summer months was noticeable throughout the period. The consistency of the seasonal trend in the figures here presented, however, was affected by the exclusion of expenditures under the Civil Works Administration during the winter of 1933-34 and under the Works Progress Administration during the latter part of 1935.

The percentage change in annual expenditures as compared with the preceding year was as follows for direct and work relief from public funds:

	Percent
1929 to 1930	+125
1930 to 1931	+165
1931 to 1932	+138
1932 to 1933	+81
1933 to 1934	+60
1934 to 1935	+27

No tendency toward seasonal variation was indicated in monthly expenditures for special allowances from public funds (mothers' aid, old-age relief, and aid for the blind). The percentage change in annual expenditures as compared with the preceding year was as follows:

	Percent
1929 to 1930	+14
1930 to 1931	+65
1931 to 1932	+23
1932 to 1933	-3
1933 to 1934	+10
1934 to 1935	+36

Expenditures from private funds for direct and work relief increased from 1929 through 1932. Since 1932 the trend has been downward. The percentage change in annual expenditures as compared with the preceding year was as follows:

	Percent
1929 to 1930	+63
1930 to 1931	+196
1931 to 1932	+13
1932 to 1933	-50
1933 to 1934	-47
1934 to 1935	-21

Chart 10.--Monthly amount expended for different types of relief in 118 urban areas, January 1929-December 1935

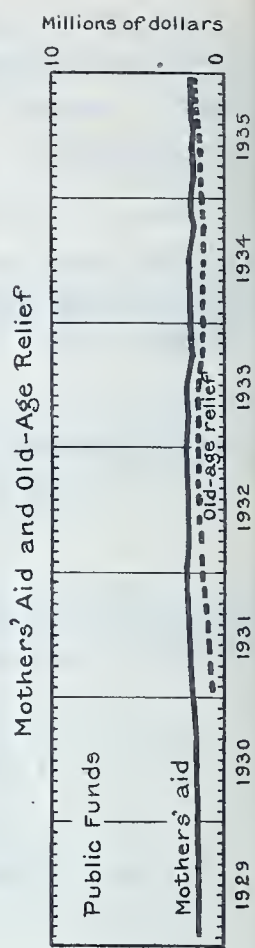
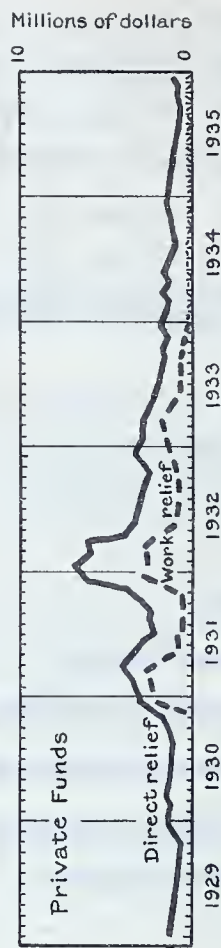
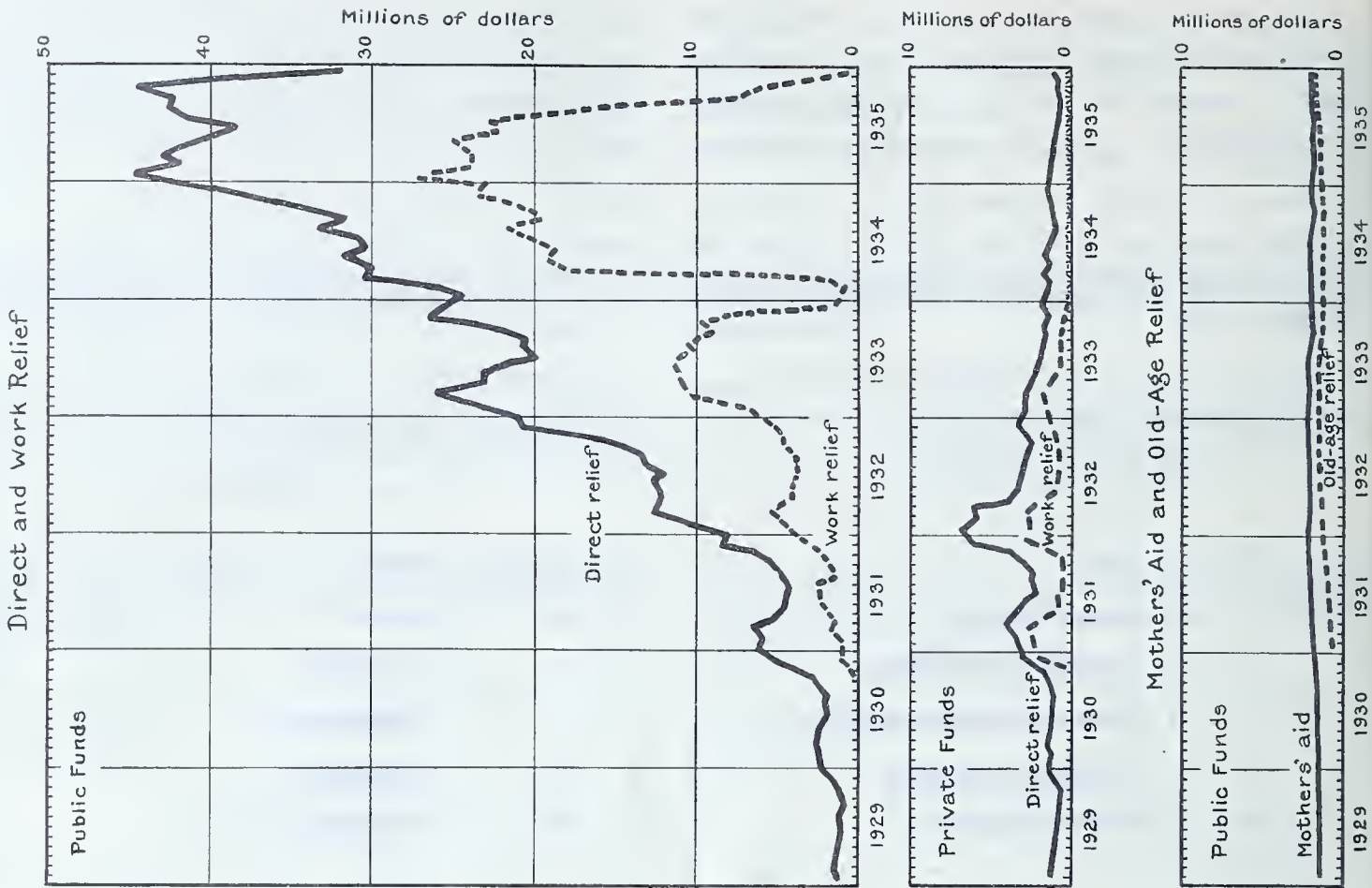
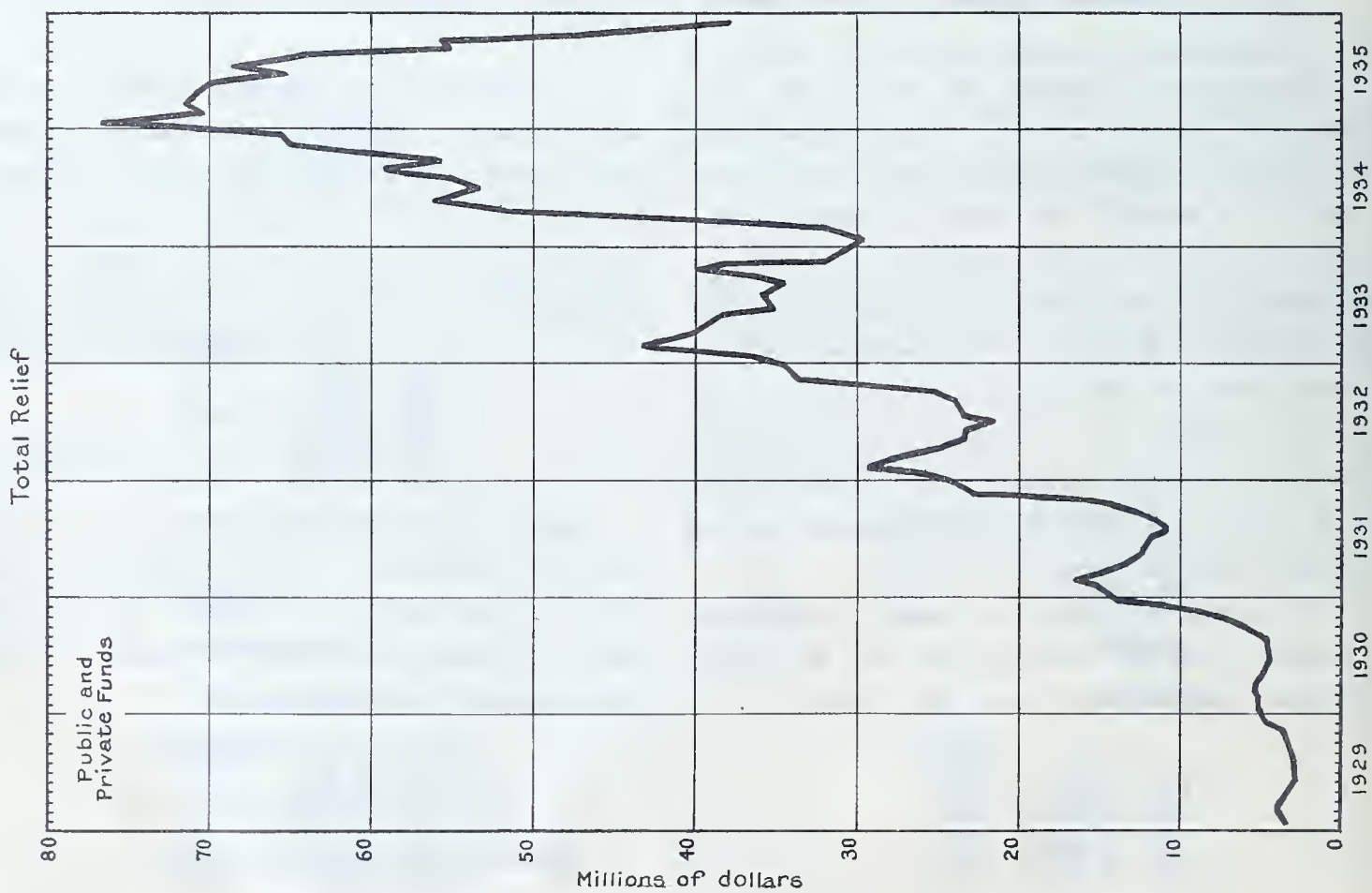


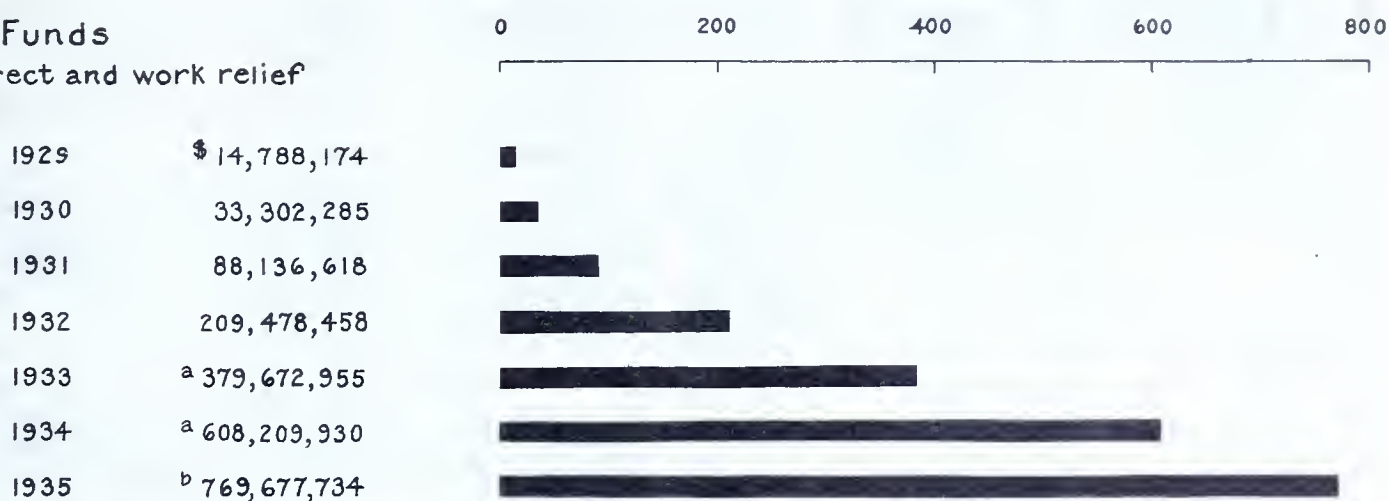


Chart 11.--Annual amount expended for different types of relief in 118 urban areas, 1929-35

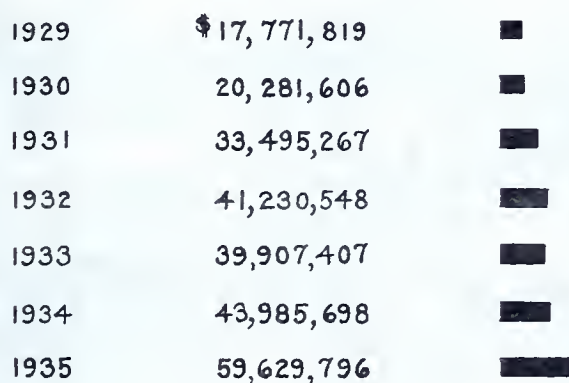
Millions of dollars

## Public Funds

## Direct and work relief



## Special allowances



## Private Funds

## Direct and work relief

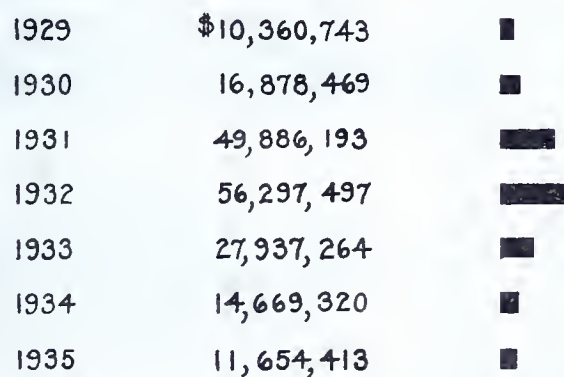
<sup>a</sup> Excludes expenditures under the Civil Works Administration.<sup>b</sup> Excludes expenditures under the Works Progress Administration.

Table 1.--Amount expended from public and from private funds during 1934 and 1935, as reported by 981 agencies for 118 urban areas

Administrative agency and type of relief	Agen- cies re- port- ing	Total		Public funds <sup>a</sup>		Private funds		Percent change from 1934 to 1935			
		1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	Total	Public funds	Private funds	
		Amount expended									
Total <sup>a</sup> .....	981	\$667,551,596	\$841,529,446	\$652,882,276	\$829,875,033	\$14,669,320	\$11,654,413	+26.1	+27.1	-20.6	
Public agencies.....	482	652,195,628	829,307,530	652,195,628	829,307,530	.....	.....	+27.2	+27.2	.....	
Reported to FERA: Total <sup>b</sup> .....	116	596,272,667	754,450,457	596,272,667	754,450,457	.....	.....	+26.5	+26.5	.....	
Direct relief.....	116	383,599,711	518,593,616	383,599,711	518,593,616	.....	.....	+35.2	+35.2	.....	
Work-program earnings.....	116	212,672,956	235,856,841	212,672,956	235,856,841	.....	.....	+10.9	+10.9	.....	
Other direct and work relief.	114	11,937,263	15,227,277	11,937,263	15,227,277	.....	.....	+27.6	+27.6	.....	
Special allowances:											
Mothers' aid.....	104	24,184,256	25,171,533	24,184,256	25,171,533	.....	.....	+4.1	+4.1	.....	
Old-age relief.....	72	16,610,369	30,562,821	16,610,369	30,562,821	.....	.....	+84.0	+84.0	.....	
Aid for the blind.....	76	3,191,073	3,895,442	3,191,073	3,895,442	.....	.....	+22.1	+22.1	.....	
Private agencies.....	499	15,355,968	12,221,916	686,648	567,503	14,669,320	11,654,413	-20.4	-17.4	-20.6	
Direct relief:											
General relief by--											
Nonsectarian agencies.....	126	7,265,279	6,110,902	367,954	282,980	6,897,325	5,827,922	-15.9	-23.1	-15.5	
Jewish agencies.....	74	2,670,052	2,138,549	37,243	9,007	2,632,809	2,129,542	-19.9	-75.8	-19.1	
Catholic agencies.....	57	1,682,322	1,435,442	70,149	47,077	1,612,173	1,388,365	-14.7	-32.9	-13.9	
Salvation Army.....	72	764,464	697,753	17,399	.....	747,065	697,753	-8.7	.....	-6.6	
Other private agencies.....	73	1,276,048	767,640	20,338	16,137	1,255,710	751,503	-39.8	-20.7	-40.2	
Veterans' relief.....	85	445,145	480,932	101,957	142,819	343,188	338,113	+8.0	+40.1	-1.5	
Work relief.....	12	1,252,658	590,698	71,608	69,483	1,181,050	521,215	-52.8	-3.0	-55.9	
		Percent distribution									
Total.....	981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	
Public agencies.....	482	97.7	98.5	99.9	99.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Reported to FERA.....	116	89.3	89.6	91.4	90.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Other direct and work relief.	114	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Special allowances:											
Mothers' aid.....	104	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Old-age relief.....	72	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Aid for the blind.....	76	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Private agencies.....	499	2.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	
Direct relief.....	487	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.1	91.9	95.5	.....	.....	.....	
Work relief.....	12	0.2	0.1	(c)	(c)	8.1	4.5	.....	.....	.....	

<sup>a</sup>Excludes expenditures under Civil Works Administration in 1934 and Works Progress Administration in 1935.<sup>b</sup>Includes in most areas expenditures for relief from Federal, State, and local public funds except those for special allowances. Less than 0.1 percent.



## ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR RELIEF, 1935-36

Changes between 1934 and 1935 in the amounts expended for different types of relief and in the number of cases aided are shown for the reporting areas in tables 1 and 2. As these figures exclude expenditures under the Civil Works Administration in 1934 and under the Works Progress Administration in 1935, the amounts expended from public funds, especially in 1935, are smaller than if the reports showed all public assistance to persons in need of relief.

Expenditures for direct and work relief reported to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration increased more rapidly between 1934 and 1935 than the average monthly number of cases receiving relief, with the result that average monthly relief per case was larger in 1935.

Large increases were reported in 1935 in expenditures for old-age relief and in the number of

cases aided. Aid for the blind increased but much less rapidly. Mothers' aid showed a slight upward trend. The average monthly grant per case decreased in 1935 in old-age relief, became somewhat larger in mothers' aid, and rose markedly in aid for the blind.

Expenditures by private agencies for veterans' relief increased in 1935, mainly because of larger amounts of public funds administered by such agencies. All other types of relief administered by private agencies decreased. Average monthly relief per case became larger in certain types of private agencies and smaller in others.

Changes between 1934 and 1935 in the amounts expended from public and private funds are shown in table 3 for certain areas from which substantially complete reports on all types of relief were received in time for inclusion in the tabulations.

Table 2.--Average monthly number of cases aided by public<sup>a</sup> and by private agencies and average monthly relief per case during 1934 and 1935, as reported by 856 agencies for 118 urban areas

Administrative agency and type of relief	Agencies report- ing	Average monthly number of cases aided		Percent change from 1934 to 1935	Average monthly relief per case	
		1934	1935		1934	1935
Public agencies: <sup>a</sup>						
Reported to FERA: <sup>b</sup>						
Unduplicated total.....	116	1,780,720	1,990,491	+11.8	\$27.90	\$31.59
Direct relief.....	116	1,478,346	1,681,318	+13.7	(c)	(c)
Work-program earnings.....	116	449,306	517,099	+15.1	(c)	(c)
Other direct and work relief....	54	44,952	57,594	+28.1	17.98	17.79
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	103	51,428	53,308	+3.7	39.06	39.27
Old-age relief.....	72	63,996	123,302	+92.7	21.67	20.61
Aid for the blind.....	76	10,697	12,520	+17.0	24.86	25.93
Private agencies:						
Direct and work relief:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	111	27,560	22,546	-18.2	20.41	21.04
Jewish agencies.....	70	7,126	6,140	-13.8	27.64	26.11
Catholic agencies.....	49	10,478	8,789	-16.1	12.98	13.15
Salvation Army.....	68	9,902	9,141	-7.7	6.27	6.21
Other private agencies.....	59	7,231	5,507	-23.8	10.20	10.79
Veterans' relief.....	78	4,388	4,264	-2.8	7.68	8.68

<sup>a</sup>Excludes employment under Civil Works Administration in 1934 and Works Progress Administration in 1935.

<sup>b</sup>Includes in most areas cases aided from Federal, State, and local public funds except cases aided through special allowances.

<sup>c</sup>Not computed.

Table 3.--Amount expended for relief in specified urban areas during 1934 and 1935

State and city	Territory included	Total		Public funds <sup>a</sup>				Private funds		Percent change from 1934 to 1935			
		1934	1935	Direct and work relief	Special allowances		Total	1934	1935	Total	Public funds		
					1934	1935					Direct and work relief	Special allowances	Private funds
Alabama:	County	\$4,219,075	\$4,531,255	\$4,530,772	.....	.....	.....	\$264	\$483	+7	+7	.....	+83
Birmingham.....	County	1,104,613	1,007,466	999,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,026	-9	-10	.....	.....
Mobile.....	County	34,055,064	59,262,313	55,114,208	.....	.....	.....	.....	258,542	+74	+80	+28	-27
Los Angeles.....	County	4,869,901	10,060,141	8,779,317	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,961	+107	+134	+14	+20
Oakland.....	County	762,947	2,329,313	1,997,029	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,822	+205	+336	+9	+10
Sacramento.....	County	2,963,521	6,809,790	6,392,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,818	+130	+142	+31	+23
San Diego.....	County	9,059,710	13,561,635	12,215,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	245,939	+50	+55	+18	-5
San Francisco.....	County	4,585,880	5,217,251	4,425,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,314	+14	+14	+5	+13
Denver.....	County	2,136,420	3,060,225	2,723,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	235,570	+43	+54	+7	-13
Hartford.....	City..	759,155	1,041,104	1,006,639	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,906	+37	+41	-21	-34
New Britain.....	City..	1,614,312	1,931,917	1,715,477	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,485	+20	+26	-4	-20
New Haven.....	City..	1,524,803	1,183,107	1,013,562	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,396	-22	-25	-1	-1
Wilmington.....	County	6,734,374	6,249,994	5,985,278	.....	.....	.....	.....	112,858	-7	-7	+2	-17
District of Columbia:	City..	1,689,349	1,114,960	1,048,308	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,217	-34	-36	+20	-21
Washington.....	County	4,910,428	4,676,245	4,625,896	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,349	-5	-5	.....	+29
Jacksonville.....	Area..	56,129,375	66,189,386	63,643,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,139,119	+18	+20	+10	-29
Atlanta.....	County	750,016	1,069,525	1,039,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,032	+43	+42	+59	-9
Chicago.....	County	1,625,093	1,732,374	1,564,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,571	+7	+2	+88	+107
Springfield.....	County	1,689,228	1,413,185	1,279,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,423	-16	-20	+65	+18
Evansville.....	County	4,714,273	5,012,990	4,662,490	.....	.....	.....	.....	113,079	+6	+4	+109	+2
Ft. Wayne.....	County	1,405,407	1,703,116	1,471,178	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,159	+21	+18	+43	+55
Indianapolis.....	County	844,399	996,635	973,674	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,173	+18	+19	-4	-7
South Bend.....	County	2,160,958	2,624,994	2,526,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,379	+21	+22	+2	-2
Terre Haute.....	County	602,591	945,208	885,838	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,508	+57	+66	-13	-15
Iowa:	County	1,207,352	2,192,495	2,191,183	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,312	+82	+82	.....	+3
Des Moines.....	County	738,729	967,584	923,856	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,820	+31	+33	+13	-4
Sioux City.....	County	1,152,823	1,325,866	1,097,690	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,975	+15	+15	+62	-8
Kansas:	City..	5,168,680	8,893,699	8,790,767	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,932	+72	+74	.....	-10
Kansas City.....	Parish	344,950	294,482	274,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,691	-15	-13	+7	-45
Topeka.....	Parish	752,905	942,708	889,932	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,460	+25	+25	+15	+35
Kentucky:	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39
Louisville.....	City..	1,152,823	1,325,866	1,097,690	.....	.....	.....	.....	123,975	+15	+15	+62	-8
Louisiana:	City..	5,168,680	8,893,699	8,790,767	.....	.....	.....	.....	102,932	+72	+74	.....	-10
New Orleans.....	Parish	344,950	294,482	274,059	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,691	-15	-13	+7	-45
Shreveport.....	Parish	752,905	942,708	889,932	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,460	+25	+25	+15	+35
Maine:	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39
Portland.....	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39
Portland.....	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39
Maryland:	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39
Baltimore.....	City..	13,136,296	10,510,074	10,136,483	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,080	-20	-21	+1	+39







Table 3.--Amount expended for relief in specified urban areas during 1934 and 1935--Continued

State and city	Territory included	Total		Public funds <sup>a</sup>				Private funds		Percent change from 1934 to 1935			
		1934	1935	Direct and work relief		Special allowances		1934	1935	Total	Public funds		Pri- vate funds
				1934	1935	1934	1935				Direct and work relief	Spe- cial allow- ancee	
Pennsylvania--Con.													
Chester.....	County	\$2,103,326	\$3,123,321	\$1,984,060	\$2,733,341	\$102,369	\$373,452	\$16,897	\$16,528	+48	+38	+265	-2
Erie.....	County	1,656,301	3,093,890	1,564,133	2,833,590	91,360	259,366	4,808	934	+87	+81	+184	+16
Johnstown.....	County	2,005,279	3,612,964	1,874,758	3,289,619	126,195	319,361	4,326	3,984	+80	+75	+153	-8
Lancaster.....	County	1,290,142	2,039,445	1,209,917	1,779,047	77,416	260,197	2,809	201	+58	+47	+236	-93
Philadelphia.....	County	26,617,215	46,298,209	25,033,293	43,073,903	904,364	2,724,479	679,558	499,822	+74	+72	+201	-26
Pittsburgh.....	County	23,897,037	38,233,854	22,845,995	35,867,645	789,478	2,169,574	261,564	196,635	+60	+57	+175	-25
Reading.....	County	2,320,283	3,284,567	2,148,775	2,869,295	140,476	386,306	31,032	28,966	+42	+34	+175	-7
Scranton.....	County	4,765,440	7,291,852	4,593,853	6,762,720	111,051	175,553	60,536	53,579	+53	+47	+328	-11
Sharon.....	County	1,249,155	1,922,767	1,175,234	1,772,458	32,997	129,433	40,924	20,876	+54	+51	+292	-49
Wilkes-Barre...	County	5,802,547	11,085,505	5,685,370	10,449,614	195,893	616,629	21,284	19,262	+91	+84	+215	-10
Rhode Island:													
Providence.....	City..	2,582,073	3,490,491	2,361,089	3,257,092	122,566	144,482	98,418	88,917	+35	+38	+18	-10
South Carolina:													
Charleston.....	County	787,626	526,662	774,778	518,530	.....	.....	12,848	8,132	-33	-33	.....	-37
Tennessee:													
Knoxville.....	County	876,812	1,154,201	837,025	1,114,895	32,017	33,639	7,770	5,667	+32	+33	+5	-27
Memphis.....	County	1,375,318	1,834,702	1,286,325	1,732,532	43,020	42,495	45,973	59,675	+33	+35	-1	+30
Nashville.....	County	993,243	1,478,901	971,568	1,451,483	.....	.....	21,675	27,418	+49	+49	.....	+26
Texas:													
Dallas.....	County	1,925,980	1,443,827	1,857,600	1,383,924	20,666	20,470	47,714	39,433	-25	-25	-1	-17
El Paso.....	County	641,464	663,342	639,100	661,972	.....	.....	2,364	1,370	+3	+4	.....	-42
Fort Worth .....	County	1,712,291	1,720,336	1,707,224	1,714,004	.....	.....	5,067	6,332	(d)	(d)	.....	+25
Houston.....	County	2,188,420	2,055,062	2,153,307	2,022,388	22,120	21,076	12,993	11,598	-6	-6	-5	-11
San Antonio.....	County	2,000,946	2,047,805	1,985,910	2,030,412	.....	.....	15,036	17,393	+2	+2	.....	+16
Utah:													
Salt Lake City..	County	2,769,585	2,962,017	2,623,886	2,798,318	59,560	76,707	86,139	86,992	+7	+7	+29	+1
Virginia:													
Norfolk.....	City..	512,777	1,031,333	501,568	1,021,832	3,260	2,375	7,949	7,126	+101	+104	-27	-10
Richmond.....	City..	1,259,475	1,565,039	1,155,454	1,476,778	10,036	10,822	93,985	77,439	+24	+28	+8	-18
Roanoke.....	City..	578,388	470,084	566,061	469,956	.....	.....	12,327	128	-19	-17	.....	-99
Washington:													
Seattle.....	County	4,556,903	5,157,387	4,359,922	4,677,654	167,708	442,165	29,273	37,568	+13	+7	+164	+28
Tacoma.....	County	1,659,533	2,095,263	1,616,291	1,882,479	43,242	212,784	.....	.....	+26	+16	+392	.....
West Virginia:													
Huntington.....	County	972,852	1,304,541	972,852	1,304,541	.....	.....	.....	.....	+34	+34	.....	.....
Wisconsin:													
Kenosha.....	County	1,817,670	1,843,278	1,718,445	1,732,664	93,035	102,952	6,190	7,662	+1	+1	+11	+24
Madison.....	County	1,420,361	1,552,884	1,336,918	1,458,088	79,928	91,690	3,515	3,106	+9	+9	+15	-12
Milwaukee.....	County	12,826,318	14,624,325	11,594,942	13,296,573	1,042,429	1,165,786	188,947	161,966	+14	+15	+12	-14
Racine.....	County	1,452,426	1,586,721	1,343,026	1,463,495	100,869	105,055	8,531	18,171	+9	+9	+4	+113
Median.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+26	+26	+14	-8

<sup>a</sup>Includes reports on direct and work relief reported to Federal Emergency Relief Administration and to the United States Children's Bureau.  
 bRelates to city only.  
 cRelates to county.  
 dLess than 1 percent.















